

# **Department of Economics Course Outline**

Term: Fall 2013

Course: Economics 323 Section: 01

[Natural Gas Markets]

Time: R 18:30-21:15 Place: ST 131 (subject to change)

**Instructor:** R. C. Schlenker

**Office:** SS 548 **Telephone** 220-4096

Office E-Mail: rschlenk@ucalgary.ca

TR 12:30 – 13:00

**Textbook(s):** [Required] Class Handout – This can be purchased in the department office

(SS454) at the start of the term.

# **Book(s) on Reserve:**

Arlon Tussing & Bob Tipee (eds.) *The Natural Gas Industry: Evolution, Structure, Economics*, Pennwell Books, 1995, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.

Arthur DeVany and W. David Walls, *The Emerging New Order on Natural Gas: Markets versus Regulation*, Quorum Books, 1995.

Canadian Energy Research Institute (CERI) – Natural Gas in Canada and the United States from Wellhead to Burner Tip, January 2004.

Mansell, R. and J. Church, *Traditional and Incentive Regulations: Applications to Natural Gas Pipelines in Canada*, Van Horne Institute – 1995.

## **Course Objective:**

The main objective of this course is to provide the student with an understanding of the economics of natural gas markets. The course will cover the chain of activities that bring natural gas from an undiscovered resource to a commodity available for sale, providing both historical context and economic analysis of each activity. The incentives and economic decisions behind gas finding and production, pipeline transportation and storage, and distribution and consumption will be explored. Students will also gain an understanding of regulations that have influenced the development of the natural gas market.

### **Course Outline**

# **Readings:**

1. Introduction and Overview of Gas Market

2. Exploration, Development and Operations

3. Transportation

4. Regulation and Deregulation

5. Consumption

6. Production

7. Pricing 8. Processing, Natural Gas Liquids and

Petrochemicals

Class Handout Part A

Class Handout Part B, CERI Chapter 1

Mansell and Church (Ch.1-2), CERI Chapter 2

CERI Chapter 4 CERI Chapter 3

Class Handout Parts C

CERI Chapter 4, Class Handout Part D

Class Handout Part E

## Websites

The following institutional websites provide significant amounts of information with respect to the natural gas industry:

Alberta Energy Regulator (AER) – www.aer.ca

Alberta Department of Energy (ADOE) – www.energy.gov.ab.ca

British Petroleum (BP) - http://www.bp.com

Canadian Association of Petroleum Producers (CAPP) – www.capp.ca

International Energy Agency (IEA) – www.iea.org

National Energy Board (NEB) - www.neb.gc.ca

Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) – www.opec.org

US Department of Energy/Energy Information Administration (DOE/EIA) –

www.eia.doe.gov

In addition, the following specific resources from the previous websites will be referred to during the course (in some cases frequently):

Alberta Energy Regulator / Energy Resources Conservation Board (ERCB) - Alberta's Energy Reserves and Supply Demand Outlook - http://www.aer.ca/documents/sts/ST98/ST98-2013.pdf

British Petroleum (BP) – Statistical Review of World Energy –

http://www.bp.com/en/global/corporate/about-bp/statistical-review-of-world-energy-2013.html

National Energy Board (NEB) – Canadian Energy Overview –

http://www.neb-one.gc.ca/clf-

nsi/rnrgynfmtn/nrgyrprt/nrgyvryw/cndnnrgyvryw2011/cndnnrgyvryw2011-eng.pdf

National Energy Board (NEB) – Canada's Energy Future: Energy Supply and Demand Projections to 2035 -

http://www.neb-one.gc.ca/clf-nsi/rnrgynfmtn/nrgyrprt/nrgyftr/2011/nrgsppldmndprjctn2035eng.pdf

National Energy Board (NEB) - Short Term Canadian Natural Gas Deliverability -

http://www.neb-one.gc.ca/clf-

nsi/rnrgynfmtn/nrgyrprt/ntrlgs/ntrlgsdlvrblty20132015/ntrlgsdlvrblty20132015-eng.pdf

US Department of Energy/Energy Information Administration (DOE/EIA) – Annual Energy Outlook (AEO) - <a href="http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/aeo/pdf/0383(2013).pdf">http://www.eia.gov/forecasts/aeo/pdf/0383(2013).pdf</a>

#### **Grade Determination and Final Examination Details:**

Assignment 10% - Due date: November 28

Midterm Examination 40% - October 24 Final Examination 50% - December 9-19

Tests and final exams are marked on a numerical (percentage) basis. The numerical grade in the course is then calculated using the weights indicated above. As a guide to determining standing, these letter grade equivalences will generally apply:

A+	98 - 100	В	75 - 79	C-	60 - 62
A	90 - 97	B-	70 - 74	D+	55 - 59
A-	85 - 89	C+	67 - 69	D	50 - 54
B+	80 - 84	C	63 - 66	F	0 - 49

A non-programmable, non-graphing, non-alphanumeric calculator may be allowed during the writing of tests or final examinations. The use of graphing calculators, cell phones, and computers is not permitted.

There will be a Registrar scheduled final examination, lasting 2 hours and held in a classroom.

Exams may contain multiple choice questions.

#### **Notes:**

- Students seeking reappraisal of a piece of graded term work (term paper, essay, etc.) should discuss their work with the Instructor *within fifteen days* of the work being returned to the class.
- Late assignments will not be accepted under any circumstances.
- Make-up midterm examinations will not be given under any circumstances. With appropriate documentation, the weight of the midterm will be moved to the final exam. Deferred examinations will not be given *except in cases of extreme personal emergencies*. Also, examinations will not be given *before* the indicated dates.
- Students' exams and assignments will be returned during regular class time.
- The use of cell phones for any purpose in class is prohibited. Computers may be used for note-taking purposes only.
- Please note that the following types of emails will receive no response: emails not
  addressed to anyone in particular; emails where the recipient's name is not spelled
  correctly; anonymous emails; emails in which the sender has not identified which course
  and section he/she is taking; and, emails involving questions that are specifically
  addressed on the course outline.

• It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations. If you are a student with a documented disability who may require academic accommodation and have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre, please contact their office at 220-8237. Students who have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre are not eligible for formal academic accommodation. You are also required to discuss your needs with your instructor no later than fourteen (14) days after the start of this course.

Students' Union Vice-President Academic:

Emily Macphail Phone: 403-220-3911

E-mail suvpaca@ucalgary.ca

Students' Union Faculty Representative (Arts)

Phone: 403-220-3913Office: MSC 251

E-mail arts1@su.ucalgary.ca arts2@su.ucalgary.ca, arts3@su.ucalgary.ca, arts4@su.ucalgary.ca

Society of Undergraduates in Economics (S.U.E.):

www.ucalgary.ca/sue

Society of Undergraduates in Economics is a student run organization whose main purpose is to assist undergraduate economics students succeed both academically and socially at the University of Calgary. Services include access to the exam bank, career partnerships with the Career Centre through hosting industry nights and information sessions, recognizing achievements in teaching, and organizing social events for members. They invite you to join by contacting <a href="mailto:sue@ucalgary.ca">sue@ucalgary.ca</a>.

Faculty of Arts Program Advising and Student Information Resources

- Have a question, but not sure where to start? The Faculty of Arts Program Information Centre (PIC) is your information resource for everything in Arts! Drop in at SS102, call them at 403-220-3580 or email them at <a href="mailto:artsads@ucalgary.ca">artsads@ucalgary.ca</a>. You can also visit the Faculty of Arts website at <a href="mailto:http://arts.ucalgary.ca/undergraduate">http://arts.ucalgary.ca/undergraduate</a> which has detailed information on common academic concerns.
- For program planning and advice, contact the Student Success Centre (formerly the Undergraduate programs Office) at 403-220-5881 or visit them on the 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor of the Taylor Family Digital Library.
- For registration (add/drop/swap), paying fees and assistance with your Student Centre, contact Enrolment Services at 403-210-ROCK [7625] or visit them in the MacKimmie Library Block.
- Online writing resources are available at <a href="http://ucalgary.ca/ssc/writing-support/online-writing-resources">http://ucalgary.ca/ssc/writing-support/online-writing-resources</a>

Safewalk / Campus Security: 220-5333 Emergency Assembly Location – Professional Faculties Food Court