# **Department of Economics Course Outline**

**Term:** Winter 2014

**Course:** Economics 667 **Section:** 01

[Industrial Organization]

Time: TR 11:00-12:15 (subject to change) Place: SS 423

**Instructor:** Dr. J. Church

**Office:** SS 442 **Telephone:** 220-6106

Office TR 13:00-14:00 and by appointment E-Mail: <u>irchurch@ucalgary.ca</u>

**Hours:** 

# **Textbook(s):**

Church, J. 2004. *The Impact of Vertical and* Conglomerate *Mergers on Competition* Brussels: European Commission. [Recommended for certain chapters. Available online at http://europa.eu.int/comm/competition/mergers/others/#study.]

Church, J., and R. Ware. 2000. *Industrial Organization: A Strategic Approach*. San Francisco: McGraw-Hill. [Recommended for certain chapters. Available online at <a href="http://homepages.ucalgary.ca/~jrchurch/page4/page5/page5.html">http://homepages.ucalgary.ca/~jrchurch/page4/page5/page5.html</a>.]

Tirole, J. 1988. Theory of Industrial Organization. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

Church and Ware is an advanced undergraduate text that has an antitrust focus, and features real world applications/examples. It is similar in coverage to the standard graduate textbook (Tirole). My study on vertical mergers substantially updates the material on anticompetitive strategies in Church and Ware. In addition, the third volume of the Handbook of Industrial Organization was published in 2007. Individual chapters of it, if necessary, can be purchased individually online.

Required and recommended readings will be assigned from material on reserve in the MacKimmie Library, from the periodical collection in the MacKimmie Library, and the internet.

## **Book(s) on Reserve:**

- ABA Section of Antitrust Law. 2008. *Issues in Competition Law and Policy*. Chicago: ABA Publishing. Three Volumes.
- Anderson, S., A. Palma, and J.-F. Thisse. 1992. Discrete Choice Theory of Product Differentiation. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Armstrong, M, and R. Porter. 2007. Handbook of Industrial Organization. Amsterdam: North-Holland. Volume 3.
- Davis, P., and E. Garces. 2010. Quantitative Techniques for Competition and Antitrust Analysis. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Elhauge, E., ed. 2012. *Research Handbook on the Economics of Antitrust Law.* Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar.
- Gibbons, R. 1992. *Game Theory for Applied Economists* Princeton: Princeton University Press. Gunnar, N., H. Jenkins, and J. Kavanagh. 2011. *Economics for Competition Lawyers*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Harringon, J., and Y. Katsoulacos. 2012. Recent Advances in the Analysis of Competition Policy and Regulation. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar.
- Hovenkamp, H. 2006. The Antitrust Enterprise. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Hylton, K. 2010. Antitrust Law and Economics. Edward Elgar. Northampton, Mass.: Edward Elgar.
- Martin, S. 2010. *Industrial Organization in Context*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ranci, P., and G. Cervigni, ed. 2013. The Economics of Electricity Markets. Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar.
- Slottje, D., ed. 2003. Measuring Market Power. Amsterdam: Elsevier.
- Schmalensee, R. and R. Willig, ed. 1989. Handbook of Industrial Organization. Amsterdam: North-Holland. Volume 1.
- Tirole, J. 1988. Theory of Industrial Organization. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

## **Course Description:**

The central organizing principle of this course is marker power: its acquisition, maintenance, and exercise. The course will focus on both theory and application, with an emphasis on how industrial organization does, and should, inform competition policy and antitrust law. Antitrust law attempts to prevent behaviour which leads to the creation, enhancement, or maintenance of market power. The

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focus will be on appropriate enforcement policy with respect to collusion, mergers, abuse of dominant position/monopolization, and vertical contracting/restraints. Time permiting, we will address the economics of intellectual property rights and the appropriate interface between antitrust laws and intellectual property law.

#### **Brief Course Outline:**

- 1) Market Power and Price Discrimination
  - i) Tying/Bundling
  - ii) Durable Goods Monopoly
- 2) Oligopoly and Game Theory
  - i) Product Differentiation
  - ii) Price Discrimination
  - iii) Market Definition
  - iv) Horizontal Mergers
  - v) Collusion and Price Fixing
- 3) Explaining Market Structure: Strategic Behaviour and Entry Barriers
- 4) Monopolization
  - i) Vertical Mergers and Raising Rivals' Costs
  - ii) Preemption
  - iii) Tying
  - iv) Exclusionary Contracting
- 5) Predation
- 6) Intellectual Property and Competition Policy

A detailed list of topics and readings will be provided.

## **Grade Determination and Final Examination Details:**

Midterm	30%
Problem Sets	20%
FINAL EXAMINATION	<u>50%</u>
	100%

Students must receive a passing grade on the final exam to pass the course. As per the Writing Across the Curriculum Statement in the Calendar, writing and grading thereof will be a factor in the evaluation of student work. Any student work which remains undistributed after the last day of classes will be available to students through the instructor's office during his office hours.

The final examination will be comprehensive and scheduled by the Department. Tests and exams will not involve multiple choice questions. Calculators and communication devices are not allowed in exam rooms

Students seeking reappraisal of a piece of graded term work (term paper, essay, assignment etc.) should discuss their work with the Instructor within fifteen days of the work being returned to the class.

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Students will be given at least one week to complete each problem set. Late problem sets will never be accepted. In cases of documented illness or family emergency, extra weight will be given to the final examination.

The date of the midterm will be announced at least one week in advance. In cases of documented illness or family emergency, extra weight will be given to the final examination if the midterm is not written.

The official grading system will be used. A letter grade will be awarded based on the numeric average of the problem sets.

#### **Notes:**

- It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations. If you are a student with a documented disability who may require academic accommodation and have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre, please contact their office at 220-8237. Students who have not registered with the Disability Resource Centre are not eligible for formal academic accommodation. You are also required to discuss your needs with your instructor no later than fourteen (14) days after the start of this course.
- Students seeking reappraisal of a piece of graded term work should discuss their work with the instructor *within fifteen days* of work being returned to class. However, the earliest that grades will be discussed will be two days after the return of an assignment or examination.

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JRC: